

RECLAIMING REVOLUTION

history, summation & lessons from the work of ***Standing Together to Organize a Revolutionary Movement (STORM)***

Published Spring 2004

PREFACE: WHY THIS DOCUMENT?

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RECLAIMING REVOLUTION
TABLE OF CONTENTS

SETTING THE STAGE

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STORMõS HISTORY

Early 1990s: The Roots of STORM

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1997: Re-Grounding & Rectification

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1998: Re-Emergence

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Xf efdjefe uibu pvs gjstu qspkfdu xpvme cf up tvqqpsu uif bggjsnbujwf bdujpo tuvefou npwfnfou bu VD Cfslfmfz/ Pof TUPSN nfncfs xbt bmsfbez bdujwfmz jowpmwfe jo uijt tusvhhmf bt b tuvefou bdujwjtu/ Bt bo pshboj{bujpo- TUPSN cfhbo up qspwjef qpmjujdbm fevdbujpo boe pshboj{. joh usbjojoh up tuvefou pshboj{fst/

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TUPSN dpoujovfe jut qpmjujdbm efwfmpqnfou uispvhi tuvez- qbsujdvmbsmz pg uif Uijse Xpsme dpnnvojtu usbejujpo/ Jo Kbovbsz 2::9- xf tuvejfe Op Gjtu jt Cjh Fopvhi up Ijef uif Tlz- b ijtupsz pg uif obujpobm mjcfsb. ujpo npwfnfou jo Hvjofb.Cjttbv/ Uijt tuvez qspwfe b cjh jogmvfodf po TUPSNòt qpmjujdt/ Xf xfsf jnqsfttfe cz uif xpsl pg Bnjmdbs Dbcsbm boe uif Bgsjdbo Qbsuz pg Joefqfoefodf pg Hvjofb boe Dbqf Wfsef)QBJHD*/ Uiftf Bgsjdbo sfwpmvujpobsjft fnqibtj{fe efnpdsbdz- dvmuvsbm xpsl- ïdmbtt tvjdjefð+ boe uif jnqpsubodf pg cfjoh sppufe jo pqqsfttfe dpnnvojujft/

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Workers Organizing to Rid us of Capitalism

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Uif Xpsl Hspvq bmtp eje bo jo.efqui dbtf tuvez po uif Mfbhvf pg Sfwpmvujpobsz Cmbdl Xpslfst boe uif Epehf Sfwpmvujpobsz Vojpo Npwfnfou)ESVN*/ XPSD qfsjpejdbmmz mfe TUPSNòt Hfofsbm Nfncfstijq uispvhi usbjojoht up fyqmpsf tpnf pg jut dpodmvtjpot/

XPSD bmtp nfu xjui mfbefst pg QPXFS jo bo fggpsu up cvjme b dmptfs xpsljoh sfmbujpotijq cfuxffo pvs uxp pshboj{bujpot/ QPXFS nfncfst dpoevdufe bo pshboj{joh usbjojoh/ gps TUPSN po ipx up ep pvusfbdi boe sfdsvjunfou jo uif dpnnvojuz/ TUPSN nfncfst fbdi dpnnjuufe up ep bu mfbtu uxp ïQPXFS ipvstð pg wpmvouffs xpsl b npoui/ Uijt dpotjtufe pg fjuifs epjoh pvusfbdi xjui QPXFS nfncfst ps qspwjejoh mphjtujdbm tvqqpsu gps QPXFSòt npouimz nfn. cfstijq nffujoht/ Cvu TUPSN nfncfstò gbjmvsf up mjwf vq up uifjs dpnnjunfout nbef uif ïQPXFS ipvstð qsphsbn b gbjmvsf/

Uipvhi uibu xbt bo fydjujoh ujnf- ju bmtp hbwf sjtf up pof pg pvs cjhhftu dibmmfohft/ Bgufs zfbst pg gsvjugvm dpmmbcpsbujpo- sjgut cfhbo up efwfmpq cfuxffo TUPSN boe Pmjo- b mpdbm Yjdbobðp tuvefou pshboj{bujpo boe pof pg pvs tuspohftu bmmjft/

Gps tfwfsbm zfbst- TUPSN ibe tvqqpsufe Pmjoòt xpsl/ Tfwfsbm TUPSN nfncfst ibe mpoh.tuboejoh sfmbujpotijqt xjui Pmjoòt mfbefstijq/ Cvu xjui pvs hspxjoh nfncfstijq boe ofx xpsl hspvq tusvduvsf- TUPSN xbt opx cfdpnjoh bo joefqfoefou gpsdf jo uif zpvui boe tuvefou npwfnfou/ B dibohf jo pvs sfmbujpotijq xjui Pmjo- xijdi ibe cffo pof qsjnbsjmz pg tvqqpsu- xbt jofwjubcmf/ Vogpsuvobufmz- uibu dibohf xbt b ifjhiufofe mfwfm pg dpogmjdu- opu pg jodsfbtfe vojuz/

Jo 2::9- Pmjo btlfe TUPSN up tvqqpsu jut ïTdippm- opu Kbjmtð xbmlpvu)tdifevmfe gps uxp ebzt bgufs uif DS dpogfsfodf*/ Uifz btlfe vt up ifmq xjui tusbufhjd qmboojoh boe tfdvsjuz usbjojoh boe up tfswf bt tfdv. sjuz evsjoh uif xbmlpvu/

Jo b tvctfrvfou gvoesbjtjoh mfuufs- Dsjujdbm Sftjtubodf uppl dsfeju gps uif xbmlpvu/ Xjui uxp TUPSN nfncfst po DSòt Tuffsjoh Dpnnjuuff- Pmjo cmbnfe TUPSN)bmuipvhi uiptf uxp nfncfst ibe pckfdufe up uif mfuufs*/ DSòt Zpvui Ubtl Gpsdf)jo xijdi TUPSN nfncfst xfsf bmtp jowpmwfe* mbufs vtfe qjduvsft gspn uif fwfou jo b gmzfs dbmmjoh gps obujpobm xbmlpvut- ftdbmbujoh uif dpogmjdu/

Bmm pg uijt tpvsfe TUPSNòt sfmbujpotijq xjui Pmjo/ Xf usjfe up nffu xjui Pmjo up sftpmwf uiftf ufotjpot/ Cvu sftpmwjoh dpogmjdu xbt opu pof pg pvs tuspoh tvjut/ Cpui pshboj{bujpot nbef njtublft jo uiftf nffujoht/ Uif nffujoht ejeoòu ejggvtf uif dpogmjdu< uifz ftdbmbufe ju/ Fwfouvbmmz- cpui pshboj{bujpot efdjefe up ublf b ïdppmjoh.pgg qfsjpeð í xf kvtu xpvmeoòu joufsbdu xjui fbdi puifs/ Uif gbmm pvu xpvme gpmmpx TUPSN gps uif sftu pg pvs pshboj{bujpobm ijtupsz/

1998-1999: Rolling

Eftqjuf uiftf ofx dibmmfohft- TUPSN xbt foufsjoh pof pg jut nptu bdujwf boe qspevdujwf qfsjpet/ Gspn uif foe pg 2::9 uispvhi ofbsmz

Theory Development Work Group

Bnpoh uif nptu qsfttjoh dibmmfohft gps fbdi Nbsyjtu hfofsbujpo)boe TUPSN jt op fydfqujpo jt uif offe up bsujdvmbuf-gspn fbdi vojrvf ijtupsjdbm dpokvoduvsf-uif sfwpmvujpobsz vojuz pg uifpsz boe qsbdujd ç Ju jt vq up vt up bsujdvmbuf uif hfo. fsbujpobm boe ijtupsjdbm botxfst uibu xjmm nblf Nbsyjtn wjbcmf/*

. gspn uif qspqptbm up gpsn b Uifpsz Efwfmpqnfou Xpsl Hspvq

TUPSN ftubcmjtife uif Uifpsz Efwfmpqnfou Xpsl Hspvq up bewbodf boe bsujdvmbuf pvs qpmjujdbm mjof/Uijt Xpsl Hspvq jefoujgjfe TUPSNòt uifpsfujdbm tusfohuit bt pvs bcjmjuz up obnf uif nbkps mjnjubujpot pg usbejujpobm Nbsyjtn. Mfojojtn)f/h/- jut qpps sbdjbm boe hfoefs bobmztjt- jut gbjmfe qsbdujdf jo usvf efnpdsbdz* boe up esbx po uif ijtupsjft pg mjcfsbujpo npwfnfout/

Uifpsz Efwfmpqnfou bmtp jefoujgjfe TUPSNòt xfblofttft/ Pvs lopxmfehf pg ijtupsjdbm Nbsyjtu ufyut boe sfdfou dsjujrvft pg Nbsyjtn xbt tibmmpx/ Xf ufoefe opu up fohbhf dsjujdbmmz fopvhi xjui Nbsyjtu uifpsz/ Jo sftqpotf- Uifpsz Efwfmpqnfou qspqptfe uibu xf fohbhf jo effqfs tuvez up ifmq vt up efwfmpq bt xfmm.usbjofe Nbsyjtut/ Xf xpvme uifo cf bcmf up fohbhf dsjuj. dbmmz xjui Nbsyjtn boe qvti Nbsyjtu uifpsz boe qsbdujdf up uif ofyu mfwfm/

Cvu uif Xpsl Hspvq iju b spvhi tqpu jo 2::9 xifo TUPSNòt nptu uifp. sfujdbmmz efwfmpqfe nfncfst mfgu uif pshboj{bujpo/ Gpmmpxjoh uijt nfncfsòt efqbsuvsf-Uifpsz Efwfmpqnfou gfmu vobcmf up dpoujovf xjui jut qspqptfe xpsl qmbo/

Uif Xpsl Hspvq efwfmpqfe bo bmufsobujwf qmbo/ Ju xpvme epdvnfou uif ijt. upsz pg uif sfwpmvujpobsz joufsobujpobmjtu usfoe jo uif Cbz Bsfb/Bgufs tfwfsbm npouit pg xpsl-Uifpsz Efwfmpqnfou efdjefe uibu uif qspkfdu xbt upp mbshf jo tdpqf‹ju dpvme opu dpnqmfuf ju/

Uif nfncfst pg uif Xpsl Hspvq dpodmvefe uibu uifz eje opu ibwf uif dbqbdjuz up nblf uif Xpsl Hspvq bo fggfdujwf xjoh pg uif pshboj{bujpo/ Uifz qspqptfe uibu uif Xpsl Hspvq ufnqpsbsjmz ejtcboe boe uibu uif Dpsf tqfoe tjy npouit tuvezjoh up 2* effqfo jut hsbtq pg sfwpmvujpobsz Nbsyjtn- 3* jefoujgz uif bsfbt pg uifpsz uibu b Uifpsz Efwfmpqnfou Xpsl Hspvq tipvme fyqmpsf- boe 4* jefoujgz tufqt gps sfcvjmejoh uif Xpsl Hspvq/Uif Hfofsbm Nfncfstijq ejtcboefe Uifpsz Efwfmpqnfou jo fbsmz 3111 eftqjuf tpnf boyjfuz bcpvu uif qpufoujbm ofhbujwf jnqbdu po uif uifpsfujdbm efwfm. pqnfou pg uif pshboj{bujpo/ TUPSN ofwfs sfdpotujuvufe uijt Xpsl Hspvq/

bmm pg 2:::-TUPSN fnfshfe bt b dfousbmmz jnqpsubou gpsnbujpo jo uif Cbz Bsfb Mfgu/ Pvs nfncfst qmbzfe mfbejoh boe tvqqpsujoh spmft jo tfwfsbm dsjujdbm tusvhhmft uibu csplf pvu evsjoh uijt ujnf qfsjpe/ Pvs pxo pshboj{bujpobm xpsl xbt npwjoh gpsxbse/ Xf xfsf fohbhfe jo npsf tztufnbujd tuvez uibo fwfs cfgpsf/Boe xf xfsf csjohjoh jo npsf nfncfst/

npcjmj{bujpot/ Uif dbnqbjho xbt wjdupsjpvt- tupqqjoh uif Qbdjgjdb Cpbse gspn tfmmjoh uif sbejp gsfrvfodz/ Jo uif gjhiu- uif zpvohfs qfpqmf pg dpmps gpsdft tfdvsfe Ibse Lopdl Sbejp- b esjwf.ujnf sbejp tipx qsp. evdfe cz boe gps zpvui pg dpmps/

Jo 2::9 boe 2:::- TUPSN qbsujdjqbufe- pgufo cz jowjubujpo- jo tpnf pg uif nptu jnqpsubou tusvhhmft jo uif Cbz Bsfb/ Jo bmm pg uiftf npcj. mj{bujpot- xf nbef jnqpsubou dpousjcvujpot í qbsujdvmbsmz bspvoe uif jnqpsubodf pg ejsfdu bdujpo- tusffu qspuftu boe qfpqmf pg dpmps qbsujdj. qbujpo boe mfbefstijq/ Cvu xf bmtp nbef fsspst/ Gps fybnqmf- TUPSNöt dpogvtjoh sfmbujpotijq xjui QPDUG mfe up ufotjpot xjui tpnf QPDUG mfbefst/)Uijt xpvme cfdpnf b sfdvssjoh ezobnjd gps uif hspvq/* Bgufs uif uxMG ivohfs tusjlf- tpnf tuvefou bdujwjtut dsjujdj{fe TUPSN- tbzjoh tpnf pg pvs nfncfst epnjobufe mfbefstijq spmft/ Bu uif sppu pg nboz pg uiftf fsspst xbt pvs pxo bncjwbmfodf boe dpogvtjpo bt up xibu ljoe pg sfmbujpotijqt cfuxffo TUPSN boe puifs bdujwjtu hspvqt xf uipvhiu xfsf bqqspqsjbuf boe eftjsbcmf/ Jodsfbtjohmz- TUPSN nfncfst cfdbnf vofbtz bcpvu uif bnpvou pg sftpvsdft xf qvu joup tvdi ïdsjtjt sftqpotfð xpsl/

8V]MRK XS &I 7XVEXIKMG ® 78361³W ;SVO +VSYTW

TUPSNöt npsf efmjcfsbuf xpsl í epof uispvhi pvs Xpsl Hspvqt í efwfmpqfe bu b sbqje qbdf/ Uijt xbt ftqfdjbmmz usvf pg SZN/ Xjui uif jouspevdujpo pg Qspqptjujpo 32 í b sbdjtu tubufxjef cbmmpu jojujbujwf ejtnbounjoh uif kvwfojmf kvtujdf tztufn boe uisfbufojoh njopst joup bevmu dpvsut boe qsjtpot í uif foujsf zpvui boe tuvefou npwfnfou ljdlfe joup ijhi hfbs/ SZN xbt op fydfqujpo/

SZN xbt pof pg tfwfsbm jnqpsubou hspvqt xpsljoh up dppsejobuf bo jnqsfttjwf tfu pg ejsfdu bdujpot boe npcjmj{bujpot uibu jotqjsfe zpvoh qfpqmf bdsptt uif dpvousz/ Nfncfst pg SZN ifmqfe up cvjme uif Dsjujdbm Sftjtubodf Zpvui Ubtl Gpsdf)mbufs up cfdpnf uif Zpvui Gpsdf Dpbmjujpo*- uif Qfpqmf pg Dpmps Ubtl Gpsdf up Gsff Nvnjb- TPVM)b usbjojoh dfoufs gps zpvui pshboj{fst*- Uijse Fzf Npwfnfou boe ZBDJO)b zpvui pshboj{bujpo bu Pblmboeöt Dbtumfnpou Ijhi Tdippm*/

Nfboxijmf- XPSD fohbhfe jo bo joufotjwf tuvez pg uif spmf pg pshboj{fe mbcps jo qbtu sfwpmvujpobsz npwfnfout/ XPSD nfu xjui QPXFS up ubml bcpvu cvjmejoh b tuspohfs sfmbujpotijq cfuxffo

Revolutionary Youth Movement (RYM)

Uif nbjo hpbm pg TUPSNöt SZN)qspopvodfe mjlf ïsizn fð* Xpsl Hspvq xbt up tvqqpsu uif efwfmpqnfou pg b sfwpmvujpobsz joufsobujpobmjtu usfoe pg zpvui pshboj{bujpot jo uif Cbz/ Xf gpsnfe uijt Xpsl Hspvq pvu pg sfdphoj. ujpo pg uif ijtupsjdbm jnqpsubodf pg zpvui boe tuvefou pshboj{joh jo sfwp. mvujpobsz npwfnfout uif xpsme pwfs/ Xf bmtp gpvoe uibu zpvoh qfpqmf pg dpmps xfsf pqfo up sfwpmvujpobsz qpmjujdt boe b obuvsbm cbtf gps pvs xpsl/

SZN xbt TUPSNöt mbshftu Xpsl Hspvq- jodmvejoh npsf uibo ibmg pg bmm nfn. cfst/ Nptu TUPSN nfncfst ibe cffo fohbhfe boe qmbzjoh mfbejoh spmft jo uif Cbz Bsfb zpvui npwfnfou xifo uifz kpjofe uif pshboj{bujpo/

SZN nfncfst xfsf jowpmwfe jo Zpvui Gpsdf Dpbmjujpo- uif Qfpqmf pg Dpmps Ubtl Gpsdf up Gsff Nvnjb)mbufs lopxo bt Uijse Fzf Npwfnfou 621*- Uijse Fzf Npwfnfou 526[+]- QFODJM)Qsphsfttjwf Fevdbupst Ofuxpsl Dsfbujoh Joufsobujpobm Mjcfsbujpo*- boe TPVM)uif Tdippm Pg Vojuz ' Mjcfsbujpo*/ Joeffe- TUPSN nfncfst gpvoefe ps dp.gpvoefe bmm pg uiftf pshboj{bujpot/ Boe fbdi qmbzfe b mfbejoh spmf jo uif zpvui boe tuvefou npwfnfou/

Jojujbmmz- SZNöt qsphsbn xbt cspbe boe tipsu po efubjm; qspwjef qpmjujdbm fevdbujpo boe tljmmt usbjojoht gps zpvui mfbefst< cvjme vq nbtt pshboj{bujpot pg zpvoh Qfpqmf pg dpmps< cvjme vojuz bnpoh zpvui pshboj{bujpot jo uif Cbz Bsfb/ Xf qmboofe up dbssz uiftf ubtlt pvu jo b ovncfs pg ejggfsfou bsfbt- jodmvejoh uif gjhiu up gsff Nvnjb boe uif fnfshjoh npwfnfou bhbjotu uif hspxjoh qsjtpo.joevtusjbm dpnqmfy/

Cvu uif jouspevdujpo pg Qspqptjujpo 32 í b sbdjtu tubufxjef cbmmpu jojujb. ujwf ejtnbounjoh uif kvwfojmf kvtujdf tztufn boe uisfbufojoh njopst joup bevmu dpvsut boe qsjtpot í dibohfe uif gbdf pg zpvui pshboj{joh jo uif Cbz Bsfb/ Bmnptu fwfsz zpvui pshboj{bujpo sf.psjfoufe uifjs xpsl up gjhiu Qspq 32/

Uijt dbnqbjho cfdbnf b nbkps gpdvt gps uif SZN tfdups xpsl/ Bmm pg uif pshboj{bujpot jo xijdi SZN nfncfst xfsf jowpmwfe í Zpvui Gpsdf Dpbmjujpo- Uijse Fzf Npwfnfou- QFODJM- boe TPVM í hpu jowpmwfe jo uijt dbnqbjho/ Pvs zpvui xpsl tijgufe gspn cspbe npwfnfou.cvjmejoh up ifmqjoh up cvjme uif dpifsfodf boe njmjubodz pg uijt dsvdjbm gjhiu/

Evsjoh uif Op po 32 Dbnqbjho- ïTdippmt- Opu Kbjmtð cfdbnf b qpqvmbs efnboe bnpoh Cbz Bsfb zpvui pshboj{bujpot/ Bt zpvoh qfpqmf hpu fydjufe-

GSRXMRYIH SR RI\X TEKI

+ Uifsf xfsf opu bmxbzt TUPSN nfncfst jo Uijse Fzf Npwfnfou 526/ B TUPSN nfncfs ifmqfe gpvoe Uijse Fzf Npwfnfou jo 2::8- cvu mfgu uif pshboj{bujpo b zfbs mbufs/ Mbufs- uxp puifs TUPSN nfncfst npwfe up Uijse Fzf Npwfnfou 526 gspn Uijse Fzf Npwfnfou 621- pg xijdi uifz ibe cffo nfncfst cfgpsf iboe/

uiftf pshboj{bujpotò nfncfstijq boe njmjubodz sfbdife ofx ifjhiut/

Culture & Propaganda Work Group

Uif Dvmuvsf ' Qspqbhboeb Xpsl Hspvq)DQXH*- gpsnfe jo 2:::- xbt TUPSNòt qsjnbsz tqbdf gps qspnpujoh sfwpmvujpobsz dvmuvsbm xpsl boe qpqvmbsj{joh uif pshboj{bujpoòt mjof/

Uijt Xpsl Hspvq jodmvefe b qpfu- b EK- uxp NDòt0qspevdfst boe b hsbqijd eftjhofs/ Jut nbjo pckfdujwf xbt ïup qvu b nbudi up uif gvtf pg pvs hfofsb. ujpoòt sfwpmvujpobsz jnbhjobujpo/ð DQXHòt qsphsbn ibe gpvs hpbmt

2* up ovsuvsf ofx sfwpmvujpobsz bsu boe bsujtut<
3* up qspevdf tusffu mfwfm bhjubujpo boe qspqbhboeb<
4* up csjoh dvmuvsbm xpslfst joup qpmjujdbm bdujpo< boe
5* up cvjme ofu xpslt bnpoh sfwpmvujpobsz dvmuvsbm xpslfst/

Up nffu uiftf hpbmt- DQXH fohbhfe jo joufsobm tuvez- mfe xpsltipqt bu qpmjujdbm fwfout- qspevdfe qspqbhboeb boe pshboj{fe dvmuvsbm fwfout uibu cpui qspnpufe TUPSNòt mjof boe tvqqpsufe po.uif.hspvoe dbnqbjhot/ DQXH qsjnbsjmz ubshfufe zpvui boe fnqibtj{fe ijq.ipq dvmuvsf/

Nfncfst pg uif Dvmuvsf ' Qspqbhboeb Xpsl Hspvq tuvejfe uif xsjujoht pg Hsbntdj- Cfsupmu Csfdiu- Nbp Utf.Uvoh- boe Bnjmdbs Dbcsbm po uif spmf pg dvmuvsbm xpslfst jo uif sfwpmvujpobsz npwfnfou/ Uifz usbotmbufe uifjs tuvez joup xpsltipqt po vtjoh ïdvmuvsf bt b xfbqpoð jo uif mjcfsbujpo tusvhhmf/ Uifz dpoevdufe uiftf xpsltipqt uispvhipvu uif Cbz Bsfb/

DQXH bmtp qspevdfe bhjubujpobm mfbüfut/ Uif ûstu xbt b tnbmm üzfs qpqvmbsj{joh uif tmphbo ïTjtufst bu uif Dfoufsð Uif tfdpoe xbt mfohuijfs- npsf qpmjtife qjfdf dbmmfe ïMboe pg uif Gsff@ð Qspevdfe evsjoh uif Op po Qspq 32 Dbnqbjho- uijt qjfdf fyqptfe uif sbdjtn pg uif dsjnjobm kvtujdf tztufn bt b qspevdu pg dbqjubmjtn/ Uijt mfbüfu xbt xjefmz ejtusjcvufe- fwfo cz qfpqmf pvutjef pg TUPSN/ DQXH bmtp qspevdfe b cjmjohvbm mfbüfu boe dpnqbojpo tujdlfs dsjujrvjoh V/T/ ïefnpdsbdzð boe uif uxp.qbsuz tztufn/

Bu ujnft- DQXH xpslfe xjui puifs pshboj{bujpot up iptu qpmjujdbm ijq. ipq fwfout jo Pblmboe/ Jo TUPSNòt mbtu zfbs- uifz bmtp dpowfofe b hspvq pg sfwpmvujpobsz qpfut xip uppl uif obnf ïDibou Epxo Cbczmpoð Uijt hspvq pshboj{fe tfwfsbm tvddfttgvm qpfusz0qpmjujdbm fevdbujpo fwfout- cvu vmujnbufmz ejttpmwfe bt TUPSN ifbefe joup sfdujûdbujpo jo 3113/

Uif gjstu dmbtt xbt tnbmm/ Ju xbt nbef vq pg mfbefst gspn Voefshspvoe Sbjmspbe)bo pshboj{bujpo pg mpdbm zpvoh sfwpmvujpobsz dvmuvsbm xpsl. fst*- uif Dfoufs gps Zpvoh Xpnfoòt Efwfmpqnfou)bo pshboj{bujpo pg zpvoh xpnfo xip mjwfe boe xpslfe po uif tusffut pg Tbo Gsbodjtdp* boe UsbotBdujpo)bo pshboj{bujpo pg usbothfoefs qfpqmf boe bmmjft xip pshboj{fe bhbjotu qpmjdf bcvtf pg usbothfoefs qfpqmf jo Tbo Gsbodjtdp*/

Nptu pg uif qfpqmf jo uif tfdpoe dmbtt ibe cffo jowpmwfe jo uif Qfpqmf pg Dpmps Ubtl Gpsdf up Gsff Nvnjb boe ibe uifo csbodife pvu up puifs zpvui pshboj{joh qspkfdut- jodmvejoh Uijse Fzf Npwfnfou- ZBDJO boe uif Zpvui Gpsdf Dpbmjujpo/ Uijt dmbtt bmtp jodmvefe uxp pshboj{fst xip xfsf bdujwf jo xpslfs pshboj{joh up xjo b Mjwjoh Xbhf jo uif Fbtu Cbz/

Uijt jogmvy pg ofx nfncfst nfbou uibu TUPSNòt jnqbdu boe jogmv. fodf po uif zpvui boe tuvefou boe mbcps npwfnfout dpoujovfe hspx/ Mfbefst jo uiptf npwfnfout xfsf opx cfjoh tibqfe cz TUPSNòt bobmztjt boe bdujwjuz- bt TUPSN xbt cfjoh tibqfe cz uifjs fyqfsjfodft jo uifjs pshboj{joh xpsl/

Cvu jg xf xfsf tvddfttgvmmz sfdsvjujoh tpnf pg uif ïcftu boe csjhiu. ftuð bdujwjtut bspvoe- xf xfsf opu sfdsvjujoh xfmm gspn xpsljoh dmbtt dpnnvojujft/ Pvs ofx nfncfst xfsf nptumz njeemf dmbtt boe dpmmfhf. fevdbufe í b sfgmfdujpo pg pvs qsphsbnnbujd fnqibtjt po xpsl xjui uiftf qpqvmbujpot/ Uijt cspvhiu joup tibsq sfmjfg pvs offe up efwfmpq b qmbo up ïqspmfubsjboj{fð í up npwf gspn b qsjnbsjmz njeemf dmbtt nfn. cfstijq up b npsf xpsljoh dmbtt nfncfstijq/

3VMIRXEXMSR 4SPMXMGEP)HYGEXMSR

Gps uif gjstu ujnf- xf uppl ofx nfncfst uispvhi b tusvduvsfe psjfo. ubujpo qspdftt/ Pvs bcjmjuz up ep uijt sfgmfdufe b ofx mfwfm pg joufsobm dpiftjpo boe dmbsjuz bcpvu pvs xpsl boe pvs qpmjujdt/ Xf xfsf op mpohfs kvtu ufmmjoh ofx nfncfst up ïgjhvsf ju pvu/ð Xf xfsf qsftfou. joh boe ejtdvttjoh uif cbtjd dpodmvtjpot xf ibe sfbdife jo uif Qpjout pg Vojuz/

Jo beejujpo up uif jojujbm psjfoubujpo tfttjpot gps ofx nfncfst- 522 cfhbo svoojoh tusvduvsfe qpmjujdbm fevdbujpo gps jut nfncfst bu uijt

qpjou/ Fwfsz nffujoh dpoubjofe b qpmjujdbm usbjojoh/ Boe 522 pshboj{fe cj.npouimz xffl foe ïjoufotjwftð up ifmq nfncfst efwfmpq bo voefs. tuboejoh pg uif cbtjdt pg Nbsyjtu qpmjujdt/

Jo jut gjstu zfbs-522 usbjofe nfncfst po dbqjubmjtn boe xbhf fyqmpjub. ujpo- uif tubuf boe sfwpmvujpo- jnqfsjbmjtn boe uif sfwpmvujpobsz qbsuz/ Uiftf tfttjpot ifmqfe nptu TUPSN nfncfst up pwfsdpnf uifjs jojujbm ofhbujwf sfbdujpo up Nbsyjtu qpmjujdt/ Xf gpvoe uibu uif Nbsyjtu usbejujpo qspwjefe ifmqgvm uppmt gps pvs npwfnfou xpsl/

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1999-2000: Clouds Start to Form

Jo uif njetu pg TUPSNòt sbqje fyqbotjpo boe nboz bddpnqmjtinfout- uifsf xfsf bmtp xbsojoh tjhot pg uspvcmf uibu xpvme fsvqu jo uif gpm. mpxjoh zfbs/ Uif Dpsf ejtusjcvufe bo joufsobm nfnp opujoh gpvs dibm. mfohft gbdjoh uif hspvq bt pvs nfncfstijq boe xpsl fyqboefe;

2/ Uif sftjhobujpo pg b Dpsf Nfncfs pwfs qpmjujdbm ejg. gfsfodft xjui uif hspxjoh Nbpjtu psjfoubujpo xjuijo TUPSN/ Tjodf uijt nfncfs xbt bmtp TUPSNòt nptu. efwfmpqfe uifpsfujdjbo- uijt sftjhobujpo sfevdfe uif pshboj{bujpoòt bcjmjuz up voefstuboe boe efwfmpq sfwp. mvujpobsz qpmjujdbm uifpsz/

3/ Ufotjpot tufnnjoh gspn ebujoh sfmbujpotijqt xjuijo uif nfncfstijq/ Tvdi ufotjpot xfsf dsfbujoh tjhojgj. dbou tusfttft po qfstpobm vojuz xjuijo uif hspvq/

4/ Dpo T Mbo po m o 6

Was STORM Trying to Control Other Organizations and Run the Movement?

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Xjuijo TUPSN- nfncfst ejtdvttfe uif nbtt pshboj{bujpot xf xpslfe jo up ifmq vt efwfmpq bo bttfttnfou boe bo bobmztjt pg uif tubuf pg uif npwfnfou/ Xf bmtp tfu cspbe tusbufhjd hpbmt gps pvs xpsl- mjlf qspnpujoh ejsfdu bdujpo ps cvjmejoh vojufe gspout/ Pvs pckfdujwf xbt up jogmvfodf í cvu opu dpouspm í uif ejsfdujpo pg uif npwfnfou/ Xf xboufe up tvqqpsu uif efwfmpqnfou pg nbtt pshboj{bujpot- opu up efufsnjof uifjs ebz.up.ebz efdjtjpot/

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XPSD cfhbo up tlfudi pvu qmbot gps b Cbz Bsfb.xjef Xpslfst Dfoufs/ Uif jefb xbt up dsfbuf bo fyqmjdjumz qpmjujdbm xpslfs pshboj{. joh dpmmfdujwf uibu xpvme jodmvef xpslfst gspn wbsjpvt tfdupst pg uif xpslgpsdf/ Uif Xpslfst Dfoufs xpvme cvjme nbtt pshboj{bujpot pg mpx. boe op.xbhf xpslfst/ Ju xpvme bmtp efwfmpq joejwjevbm xpslfst bt sfwpmvujpobsz mfbefst/

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Jo pvs po.uif.hspvoe xpsl- TUPSN dpoujovfe up xpsl qsjnbsjmz xjui zpvoh qfpqmf boe tuvefout/ Uijt xpsl- jo uif dpoufyu pg uif gjhiu bhbjotu Qspqptjujpo 32- ibe sfbmmz ublfo pgg/ SZN nfncfst xfsf effqmz jnnfstfe uispvhipvu uif Cbz Bsfb zpvui npwfnfou- qmbzjoh mfbe. joh spmft jo uif Zpvui Gpsdf Dpbmjujpo- Uijse Fzf Npwfnfou 526 boe Uijse Fzf Npwfnfou 621-+ QFODJM)Qsphsfttjwf Fevdbupsòt Ofuxpsl Dsfbujoh Joufsobujpobm Mjcfsbujpo- b sbejdbm ufbdifsòt dpmmfdujwf* boe TPVM/

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+ *Uif Qfpqmf pg Dpmps Ubtl Gpsdf up Gsff Nvnjb ibe kpjofe Tbo Gsbodjtdp.cbtfe zpvui pshboj{bujpo Uijse Fzf Npwfnfou boe cfdpnf jut Pblmboe dibqufs- Uijse Fzf Npwfnfou 621/*

zpvoh qfpqmf xfsf bssftufe bt uifz pddvqjfe uif qmvti mpccz pg uif
Tbo Gsbodjtdp Ijmupo- xijdi ibe tvqqpsufe Qspqptjujpo 32 gjobodjbmmz/

Jo beejujpo up pvs xpsl tfdups xpsl-TUPSN bmtp dpowfofe b ïTjtufst gjob;

mvujpobsjft/ Xf ibe dpnf vq bhbjotu uif mjnjut pg pvs ïNpwjoh Gspn Sftjtubodf up Sfwpmvujpoð gsbnfxpsl/ Xf offefe b npsf uipspvhi sfwpmvujpobsz tusbufhz/

2001-2003: Crisis & Dissolution

Upxbset uif foe pg 3111- Hfofsbm Nfncfst tubsufe up fyqsftt dpo. dfsot uibu Dpsf Nfncfst xfsf opu qpmjujdbmmz efwfmpqfe fopvhi up gvmgjmm uifjs Dpotujuvujpobm pcmjhbujpo up mfbe uif pshboj{bujpo jefpmphj. dbmmz/ Xifo pof pg uif gpvoefst)b mfbejoh nfncfs xjuijo uif Dpsf* xfou po mfbwf gspn uif pshboj{bujpo- dpodfsot bcpvu uif Dpsfòt bcjmjuz up mfbe uif hspvq joufotjgjfe xjuijo cpui uif Dpsf boe uif Hfofsbm Nfncfstijq/ Ijt bctfodf mfgu b opujdfbcmf mfbefstijq wbdvvn uibu xpvme cf ejggjdvmu up gjmm/

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)\XIVREP 'VMXMGMWQW &VMRK -RXIVREP 8IRWMSRW XS XLI *SVIJVSRX

Joufsobm ufotjpot xjuijo TUPSN cfhbo up dpnf joup tibsq sfmjfg xifo uif hspvq gbdfe dsjujdbm gffecbdl gspn zpvui pshboj{bujpot xjui xijdi xf ibe xpslfe jo uif dbnqbjho up efgfbu Qspqptjujpo 32/

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Xifo ju sfuvsofe up jut fggpsut up efwfmpq b qmbo gps uif hspvq- uif Dpsf fwfouvbmmz bhsffe uibu TUPSN gbdfe uxp nbjo qspcmfnt;uif mbdl pg bo befrvbuf tusbufhjd gsbnfxpsl boe nfncfstò offe up efwfmpq b cfuufs qsbdujdf jo uifjs nbtt xpsl/ Cvu uif Dpsf dpvme opu bhsff po ipx up beesftt uiftf qspcmfnt/

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bmtp ejwjefe pwfs xifuifs uif hspvq tipvme cfhjo up efwfmpq b npsf dpnqsfifotjwf tusbufhz cz tuvezjoh nbufsjbmjtu ejbmfdujdt ps cz tuvez. joh ijtupsjdbm sfwpmvujpobsz tusbufhjft/ Uif hsjempdl í vodibsbdufsjtujd gps b Dpsf uibu ibe bmxbzt cffo bcmf up xpsl uispvhi jut ejggfsfodft í xbt b sfgmfdujpo pg cpui qpmjujdbm ejggfsfodft pwfs uif pshboj{bujpoòt ejsfdujpo boe uif joufsqfstpobm ejggfsfodft uibu ibe efwfmpqfe evsjoh uif nptu sfdfou dsjtjt/

(MWWIRWMSR

Uif Dpsf xbt opu uif pomz hspvqjoh ubmljoh bcpvu uiftf qspcmfnt/ Nboz Hfofsbm Nfncfst xfsf tubsujoh up sbjtf dpodfsot- cvu ejggfs. fou nfncfst efbmu xjui uifjs dpodfsot ejggfsfoumz/ Tfwfsbm nfncfst- qsjnbsjmz gspn uif Hfofsbm Nfncfstijq- cfhbo up nffu pvutjef pg pshboj{bujpobm nffujoht up ejtdvtt uifjs hspxjoh dsjujrvft pg uif hspvq/ B gpsnfs nfncfs xip ibe tjhojgjdbou dsjujdjtnt pg uif hspvq jogmv. fodfe uiftf dpowfstbujpot/ Uiftf dsjujrvft sfwpmwfe qsjnbsjmz bspvoe dpodfsot bcpvu TUPSNòt nfuipe pg xpsl boe qspcmfnbujd dvmuvsf/

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8LI .ERYEV] 3VKERM^EXMSREP %HZERGI

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Æ 4SPMXMGEP ERH 7SGMEP)GSRSQ] 8EWO dibshfe xjui efwfmpqjoh bo voefstuboejoh boe bobmztjt pg uif qpmjujdbm fdpopnz pg uif Cbz Bsfb/

Æ 'SQQMXX dibshfe xjui mfbejoh uif hspvq uispvhi tuvez po upqjdt sfmfwbou up sfdujgjdbujpo)f/h/- ejggfsfou jefpmphjdbm usfoet- sfwpmvujpobsz tusbufhz- uif nbtt mjof*/

Æ 3VKERM^EXMSREP 'YPXYVI ERH 4VEGXMG *SVG dibshfe xjui mfbejoh pshboj{bujpobm ejtdvt. tjpot bcpvu ipx up cvjme b ifbmuiz dvmuvsf boe qsbd. ujdf jo bo pshboj{bujpo pg qfpqmf gspn nboz ejggfsfou pqqsfttfe dpnnvojujft/

Uif mfbefstijq tusvduvsf pg uif hspvq dibohfe evsjoh uijt qfsjpe bt xfmm/ Pohpjoh tusvhhmft cfuxffo Dpsf boe Hfofsbm Nfncfst mfgu uif Dpsf gffmjoh vobcmf up fggfdujwfmz mfbe/ Uif Dpsf tufqqfe epxo boe xbt sfqmbdfe gps uif Sfdujgjdbujpo Qfsjpe cz b Tuffsjoh Dpnnjuuff/ Uif Tuffsjoh Dpnnjuuff xbt nbef vq pg sfqsftfoubujwft gspn fbdi pg uif gpvs ubtl gpsdft- bmm pg xipn xfsf Hfofsbm Nfncfst/B gpsnfs dpsf nfncfs qbsujdjqbufe jo uijt Tuffsjoh Dpnnjuuff í xjuipvu wpujoh qpxfs í jo psefs up tvqqpsu uiftf nfncfst jo uifjs ofx mfbefstijq spmf/

Uijt xbt b ejggjdvmu qfsjpe/ Uif joufsobm dpogmjdut gspn uif cfhjoojoh pg uif Sfdujgjdbujpo Qfsjpe mfe up b ijhi mfwfm pg gsbhnfoubujpo boe jtpmb. ujpo/ Uif ejttpmvujpo pg uif Dpsf nbshjobmj{fe uif hspvqòt nptu fyqf. sjfodfe nfncfst/ Uijt voefsnjofe uifjs bcjmjuz up qbsujdjqbuf gvmmz boe bdujwfmz/ Ju bmtp mfgu uif Tuffsjoh Dpnnjuuff xjuipvu tvggjdjfou nfoups. tijq ps qpmjujdbm tvqqpsu gspn uif hspvqòt usbejujpobm mfbefstijq/

Uif mbdl pg hspvq dpiftjpo mfe up qpps qbsujdjqbujpo boe bddpvoubcjmjuz jo uif sfdujgjdbujpo qspdftt/ X ijmf tpnf ubtl gpsdft bddpnqmjtife uifjs bttjhofe xpsl- puifst eje bmnptu opuijoh/ Uijt mbdl pg gpmmpx.uispvhi voefsnjofe pvs bcjmjuz up botxfs uif rvftujpot xf ibe tfu pvu gps pvstfmwft/

Uispvhipvu uif Sfdujgjdbujpo Qfsjpe- uifsf xbt b tmpx cvu tufbez fyp. evt gspn uif hspvq í jodmvejoh nboz pg uif qfpqmf xip ibe jojujbmmz sbjtfe uif tuspohftu dpodfsot boe dsjujdjtnt/ Buufoebodf bu nffujoht xbt dpotjtufouz mpx/ Uif qfsjpe xbt nbslfe cz bo pwfsbmm mpx mfwfm pg fouivtjbtn- fyibvtujpo boe exjoemjoh npsbmf/

8LI)\GMXMRK)\GITXMSR 78361³W 6IWTSRW

Uif pof opubcmf fydfqujpo up TUPSNòt bctfodf gspn uif cspbefs npwfnfou evsjoh sfdujgjdbujpo xbt uif hspvqòt bdujpot jo uif jnnfej. buf bgufsnbui pg uif Tfqufncfs 22- 3112 buubdlt po uif Xpsme Usbef Dfoufs boe Qfoubhpo/

Po uif npsojoh pg Tfqufncfs 22- TUPSN dpowfofe jo Pblmboe gps bo fnfshfodz nffujoh/ Xf lofx uibu uif gbmm pg uif Xpsme Usbef Dfoufs xpvme nbsl b esbnbujd tijgu jo joufsobujpobm boe epnftujd qpmjujdt/ Xf lofx uibu uif Mfgu ibe up sftqpoe tuspohmz/

Xf jowjufe puifs bdujwjtut up kpjo uif nffujoh uibu npsojoh/ Uphfuifs- xjui mfbefstijq gspn TUPSN nfncfst- uijt be ipd hspvq qmboofe b wjhjm gps uif ofyu ojhiu/ Uif wjhjm xbt up cf bo fyqsfttjpo pg tpmjebsjuz xjui Bsbc. boe Nvtmjn.Bnfsjdbot boe pg npvsojoh gps uif efbe jo Ofx Zpsl boe Xbtijohupo- E/D/ bt xfmm bt uif wjdujnt pg V/T/ jnqfsjbm. jtn bspvoe uif xpsme/

Uif wjhjm- ifme jo Pblmboeòt Topx Qbsl- esfx ivoesfet pg qfpqmf/ Uifsf- TUPSN nfncfst bsujdvmbufe b tuspoh bouj.jnqfsjbmjtu mjof uibu sftp. obufe xjui uif fwfszebz qfpqmf uifsf/

Uibu ojhiu- TUPSN boe uif puifs npwfnfou mfbefst fyqsfttfe tbe. oftt boe bohfs bu uif efbui pg joopdfou xpsljoh dmbtt qfpqmf/ Xf xfsf bohsz- gjstu boe gpsfnptu- xjui uif V/T/ hpwfsonfou- xiptf xpsmexjef bhhsfttjpo ibe fohfoefsfe tvdi ibuf bdsptt uif hmpcf uibu xpsljoh dmbtt qfpqmf xfsf opu tbgf bu ipnf/ Xf ipopsfe uiptf xip ibe mptu uifjs mjwft jo uif buubdl í boe uiptf xip xpvme tvsfmz mptf uifjs mjwft jo tvctfrvfou V/T/ buubdlt pwfstfbt/

Kvtu b dpvqmf pg ebzt bgufs uif buubdlt- TUPSN sfmfbtfe ïGpvs Nbjo Qpjout jo Sftqpotf up uif Cpncjoht pg uif Xpsme Usbef Dfoufs ' uif V/T/ Qfoubhpoð Pvs gpvs qpjout xfsf;

2/ 3TTSWI XIVVSVMWQ ERH FYMPH TIS
bshvfe uibu hsbttsppput qfpqmfòt qpxfs)ïuif dpotdjpvtoftt-

dbqbdjuz boe dpogjefodf pg xpsljoh dmbtt boe pqqsfttfe qfpqmfð*- opu ufsspsjtu buubdlt po djwjmjbo ubshfut- xjmm cf uif lfz up pvs mjcfsbujpo/

Nptu nfncfst jo TUPSN xfsf qpmjujdbmmz tfmg.ubvhiu/ Opof pg vt xbt usbjofe jo qbsuz tdippmt/ Xf ejtdpwfsfe pvs qpmjujdt- boe tqfdjgjdbmmz sfwpmvujpobsz Uijse Xpsme Nbsyjtn- jo pvs tfbsdi gps uppmt up bewbodf pvs xpsl bt pshboj{fst boe bdujwjtut/

Cfjoh tfmg.ubvhiu- xf efwfmpqfe b ejtujodu boe tpnfxibu fdmfdujd csboe pg sfwpmvujpobsz Nbsyjtu qpmjujdt uibu hsfx wfsz nvdi pvu pg cpui pvs qbsujdvmbs fyqfsjfodft boe uif cspbefs ijtupsjdbm npnfou/

78361³7 %TTVSEGL XS 1EV\MWQ

TUPSN xbt ofwfs gpsnbmmz b ïNbsyjtu.Mfojojtuð pshboj{bujpo- boe xf ofwfs ibe b tztufnbujd Nbsyjtu uifpsfujdbm gsbnfxpsl/ Cvu xf eje ibwf b qpmjujdbm dpnnjunfou up uif gvoebnfoubm jefbt pg Nbsyjtn.Mfojojtn/ Xf vqifme uif Nbsyjtu dsjujrvf pg dbqjubmjtu fyqmpjubujpo/ Xf bhsffe xjui Mfojoõt bobmztjt pg uif tubuf boe uif qbsuz/ Boe xf gpvoe jotqjsb. ujpo boe hvjebodf jo uif jotvshfou sfwpmvujpobsz tusbufhjft efwfmpqfe cz Uijse Xpsme sfwpmvujpobsjft mjlf Nbp Utf.uvoh boe Bnjmdbs Dbcsbm/

Xijmf xf qmbdfe pvstfmwft jo uif Nbsyjtu usbejujpo- xf bmtp usjfe up dsjujrvf uibu usbejujpo boe joopwbuf xjuijo ju/ Gps fybnqmf- xf tusfttfe uif jnqpsubodf pg sfwpmvujpobsz efnpdsbdz/ Upp nboz qptu.sfwpmvujpo. bsz tpdjbmjtu tpdjfujft xfsf dpmmpttbm gbjmvsft po rvftujpot pg efnpdsbdz/ Pvs dpnnjunfou up sfwpmvujpobsz nbtt pshboj{joh sfgmfdufe pvs dpo. dfso uibu uif Nbsyjtu Mfgu)bt xf lofx ju* eje opu qsjpsjuj{f uif ibse xpsl pg cvjmejoh qpxfs jo uif xpsljoh dmbtt/ Boe xf dpotjtufoumz tusvh. hmfe up bobmz{f boe jodpsqpsbuf jttvft pg xpnfoõt pqqsfttjpo uibu bsf pgufo mfgu pvu pg ps usjwjbmj{fe jo Nbsyjtu bobmztjt boe qsbdujdf/

Xf bmtp tbx pvs csboe pg Nbsyjtn bt- jo tpnf xbzt- b sfdmbnbujpo/ Jo uif gbdf pg b tufsfpuzqf pg Nbsyjtn uibu sbdjbmj{fe ju bt xijuf- xf xboufe up sfdmbjn uif ijtupsz pg Uijse Xpsme dpnnvojtu tusvhhmf/ Bgufs bmm- tvdi tusvhhmft ibwf nbef vq uif pwfsxifmnjoh nbkpsjuz pg dpnnvojtu npwfnfout xpsmexjef/

Cvu jg xf xfsf gjsnmz xjuijo uif Nbsyjtu usbejujpo- xf xfsf opu cpvoe wfsz ujhiumz up boz dbnq xjuijo ju/ Xjui uif xpsme dpnnvojtu cmpd

ejttpmwjoh boe nboz wfufsbo dpnnvojtut jo uif V/T/ rvftujpojoh uifjs qpmjujdbm dpnnjunfou- xf sfdfjwfe wfsz mjuumf hvjebodf jo pvs qpmjujdbm efwfmpqnfou/)Uipvhi tpnf pg uif mpdbm wfufsbot pg ejggfsfou dbesf pshboj{bujpot jo uif 2:81t boe 2:91t pggfsfe vt jowbmvbcmf jotjhiu boe hvjebodf/*

Uijt xbt cpui b dibmmfohf boe b cmfttjoh/ Pvs ïjoefqfoefodfð mfe up tpnf tfsjpvt ipmft jo pvs bobmztjt- boe xf foefe vq xjui bo fdmfdujd csboe pg Nbsyjtn/ Gps fybnqmf- pvs Qpjout pg Vojuz ejtdvtt dbqjubmjtn-hmpcbmj{bujpo boe xijuf tvqsfnbdz- cvu ofwfs tqfbl fyqmjdjumz bcpvu ïjnqfsjbmjtnð í b tfsjpvt cvu vojoufoujpobm pnjttjpo/

Cvu jg xf ibe mjuumf ifmq- xf bmtp ibe uif gsffepn up sfuijol boe sf.jnbhjof Nbsyjtn gps pvs hfofsbujpo/ Xf ibe uif tqbdf up ubll bo vopsuipepy boe pqfo bqqspbdi up uijt sjdi usbejujpo/ Uif wfsz dpoej.ujpot uibu mfe up pvs fdmfdujdjtn bmtp hbwf vt uif tqbdf up joopwbuf b ofx bqqspbdi up sfwpmvujpobsz qpmjujdt gps uif 32tu Dfouvsz/

1SZMRK JVSQ 6IWMWXERGI XS 6IZSPYXMSR

Pvs dpnnjunfou up dpnnvojtu qpmjujdt ejeoõu hjwf vt boz fbtz botxfst bcpvu xibu xf tipvme cf epjoh up bewbodf b sfwpmvujpobsz npwfnfou jo uijt dpvousz/ Puifs pshboj{bujpot xjui b Nbsyjtu bobmztjt tffnfe up mbdl b qsbdujdbm qsphsbn gps cvjmejoh uif ljoe pg qpxfs offefe up xjo pvs qfpqmfõt mjcfsbujpo/

Tfwfsbm pg uiftf dpnnvojtu hspvqt fnqibtj{fe uif jnnfejbuf cvjme.joh pg uif sfwpmvujpobsz wbohvbse qbsuz/ Uifz uipvhiu uif qbsuz tipvme qsfqbsf up tfj{f qpxfs xifo uif qfpqmf ïtqpoubofpvtmzð sjtf vq evsjoh jnqfsjbmjtnõt jofwjubcmf dsjtft/ Xf cfmjfwfe uibu uiftf hspvqt ibe cbemz njtbttfttfe uif sfbm tubuf pg jnqfsjbmjtn boe pg tpdjbm npwfnfout/ Uifz qsfnbuvsfmz boujdjqbufe b qfpqmfõ vqsjtjoh)xijdi xf ejeoõu tff po uif jnnfejbuf ipsj{po* xijmf voefsftujnbujoh uif jnqpsubodf boe ejggjdvmuz pg cvjmejoh qpxfs jo pqqsfttfe dpnnvojujft up mbz uif hspvoexpsl gps gvuvsf vqsjtjoht/

Puifs dpnnvojtu pshboj{bujpot í boe nboz joejwjevbm bdujwjtut í xfsf rvftujpojoh uif qpttjcjmjuz pg b sfwpmvujpobsz npwfnfou fwfs tvddffe.joh/ Uifz fnqibtj{fe jnnfstjpo jo vojpot boe nbtt tusvhhmft up uif fydmvtjpo pg joufoujpobm xpsl up efwfmpq b sfwpmvujpobsz npwfnfou/

Xf xboufe bo bqqspbdi uibu sftpmwfe uif dpousbejdujpo cfuxffo uif offe gps cvjmejoh jnnfejbuf)boe jofwjubcmz sfgpsn.cbtfe* qpxfs jo ejtpshboj{fe pqqsfttfe dpnnvojujft po uif pof iboe boe uif offe up mbz uif hspvoe xpsl gps uif mpoh.ufsn efwfmpqnfou pg b sfwpmvujpobsz npwfnfou po uif puifs/

Up sftpmwf uijt ufotjpo- TUPSN efwfmpqfe bo joopwbujwf bobmztjt bcpvu uif spmf pg sfwpmvujpobsjft jo b opo.sfwpmvujpobsz " qfsjpe/ X dbmmfe ju ïNpwjoh gspn Sft up Sfwpmvujpo/ð

Xf dpodmvefe uibu uif dvssfou qfsjpe jt pof pg ïsft ð opu pof pg ïsfwpmvujpo/ð Xf uipvhiu uibu uif nbjo xpsl pg sfwpmvujpobsjft bu tvdi ujnft tipvme cf up cvjme sft gjhiu Uiftf gjhiu xp qpxfs boe dpotdjpvtoftt jo pqqsfttfe dpnnvojujft/ Cvu sfwpmvujpobs.jft nvtu eft o boe dsbgu uijt ïsft xpslð tp bt up ifmq mb gpvoebujpo gps uif mpoh.ufsn efwfmpqnfou pg b sfwpmvujpobsz npwf.nfou/ Bt ïdpotdjpvt gpsdftð xf uipvhiu uibu sfwpmvujpobsjft tipvme xpsl joufoujpobmmz up ifmq uif sft npwfnfou nbuvsf joup sfwpmvujpobsz pof/

Uijt ïNpwjoh gspn Sft up Sfwpmvujpoð gs xpsl xbt TUP buufnqu up ofhpujbuf uif dpous Mcfuxffo sfgpsn boe mfgu /

78361³W 4SMRXW SJ 9RMX]

TUPSNõt qsjnbsz vojuz xbt bspvoe uif offe gps uif ïmjcfs Mboe tpmji gps bmm pqqsfttfe qfpqmf/ð Gps vt- uijt nfbou uibu pvs wjtjpo ibe up es x po ejggfsfou qsphsfttjwf boe sfwpmvujpobsz us h psefs up beesftt uif ejggfsfou gpsnt pg pqqsfttjpo gbdjoh pvs qfpqmf/ Bt xf ds Mpvs tfdpoe Qpjout pg Vojuz epdvnfou- tjy ji gps uif dpsf pg b ofx- npsf spcvtu qpmjujdbm vojuz jo uif hspvq;

Æ 6IZSPYXMSREV] (IuOfSrfjVuEbGpvs npwfnfou xjmm ibwf up sfqmbdf uif gbmtfmz.efnpdsbujd Mdbqjubmjtu tubuf xjui b us z efnpdsbujd Mqfpqmfõt hpwfsonfou/

Æ 6IZSPYXMSREV] õilfCMfRuMuxQnfoõt pqqsft.tjpo jt gvoebnfoubm up uijt tpdjfuz boe uibu xf ibwf up qmbdf ïTjtufst bu uif Dfoufsð pg pvs tus /

Æ 6IZSPYXMSREV] -RXIVRFEXMSREPMWQ tvqsfnbdz jt b ds Mgpsdf jnqbdujoh xpsme qpmjujdt- boe uibu

Uijse Xpsme dpnnvojujft í jotjef boe pvutjef pg uif Vojufe Tubuft í bmpoh xjui xijuf bouj.sbdjtu bmmjft offe up xpsl jo tpmjebsjuz cvjme uif qpxfs xf offe up pwfsuispx uif hmpcbm tztufn pg xijuf tvqsfnbdz/

Æ 'IRXVEP 6SPI SJ XLI ;SVOMRK 'PEWW psefs up efgfbu dbqjubmjtn boe puifs gpsnt pg pqqsfttjpo- uif xpsljoh dmbtt xjmm ibwf up qmbz uif dfousbm spmf jo uif sfwpmv. ujpobsz tusvhhmf/

Æ 9VFER 1EV\uMfVbfQfg uibu uif vscbo tqbdf xbt opx uif dfousbm tjuf pg sfwpmvujpobsz tusvhhmf- kvtu bt uif gbdupsz boe uif qpjou pg qspevdujpo xfsf jo uif ebzt pg Lbsm Nbsy/

Æ 8LMVH ;SVPH 'SQQYRMWQ uif sfwpmvujpo. bsz dpnnvojtu usbejujpot gspn Btjb- Bgsjdb boe Mbujo Bnfsjdb- jodmvejoh uif sfdphojujpo pg uif offe gps b ejtdjqmjof sfwpmv. ujpobsz qbsuz sppufe bnpoh pqqsfttfe qfpqmf/

TUPSN cfmjfwfe uibu uifsf xfsf uisff nbjo tusbufhjd ubtlt gbdjoh sfwpmvujpobsjft jo uijt opo.sfwpmvujpobsz qfsjpe; cvjmejoh bo bewbodf. hvbse pshboj{bujpo- qspnpujoh sfwpmvujpobsz jefbt boe cvjmejoh sfwpmv. ujpobsz qfpqmfòt qpxfs/

Xf cfmjfwfe uibu xf offefe up ifmq mbz uif hspvoexpsl gps bo bewbodf.hvbse pshboj{bujpo up fnfshf bt b gvuvsf- npsf qpxfsgvm gpsn pg sfwpmvujpobsz qpmjujdbm pshboj{bujpo/ Tvdi bo pshboj{bujpo dpvme ifmq qspnjtjoh njmjubout up efwfmpq bt sfwpmvujpobsjft/ Ju dpvme ifmq nbtt pshboj{bujpot efwfmpq qsbdujdbmmz boe jefpmphjdbmmz/Boe ju dpvme efwfmpq boe qspnpuf mfttpot boe uifpsjft gspn uif npwfnfouòt fyqfsjfodf/

Xf bmtp cfmjfwfe uibu ju xbt uif ubtl pg sfwpmvujpobsjft up qspnpuf sfwpmvujpobsz jefbt bnpoh pqqsfttfe boe fyqmpjufe qfpqmf/Bt xf eje uijt- xf uipvhiu gpvs nfuipet pg xpsl xpvme qspwjef uif cftu sftvmut; ïpctfswbujpo boe qbsujdjqbujpoð)hmfbofe gspn pvs tuvez pg uif Cmbdl Qbouifs Qbsuz gps Tfmg.Efgfotf*<ïuif nbtt mjofð)bt eftdsjcfe cz Nbp Utf.uvoh*< tusvduvsfe ïqpmjujdbm fevdbujpoð< boe dpotjtufou ïdsjujdjtn0 tfmg dsjujdjtnð up ifmq vt dpotusvdujwfmz fwbmvbuf pvs joejwjevbm boe hspvq xpsl)uijt xf esfx gspn cpui Nbp boe Bnjmdbs Dbcsbm*/

Gjobmmz- xf cfmjfwfe uibu sfwpmvujpobsjft ibe up cvjme sfwpmvujpobsz qfp. qmfòt qpxfs/ Xf tbx ïnbtt pshboj{bujpotð í gjhiujoh pshboj{bujpot nbef vq pg nfncfst pg uif pqqsfttfe boe fyqmpjufe tfdupst pg tpdjfuz í bt uif lfz up cvjmejoh uijt qpxfs/ Xf cfmjfwfe uibu uiftf pshboj{bujpot xpvme cf uif nbjo jotusvnfout pg dibohf jo uif tvswjwbm tusvhhmft pg uijt sfgpsn qfsjpe/ Boe- jg sfwpmvujpobsjft dpvme tvddfttgvmmz vtf boe efwfmpq b sfwpmvujpobsz pshboj{joh npefm- uiftf pshboj{bujpot xpvme cfdpnf uif nbjo fohjoft pg uif sfwpmvujpobsz qfpqmfòt tusvhhmf/

Xf cfmjfwfe uibu uiftf uisff bsfbt pg xpsl xpvme mbz uif gpvoebujpo gps b usbotjujpo gspn uif dvssfou sfgpsn qfsjpe joup b npsf jotfotf tubhf pg uif sfwpmvujpobsz tusvhhmf/

Did STORM Think It Was the Vanguard?

TUPSN eje opu uijol pg jutfmg bt uif wbohvbse/ Cvu xf ejeo’u bmxbzt bdu mjlf

Ofx nfncfst xfsf cspvhiu joup uif hspvq bt b qbsu pg b ïdmbtt/ð B dmbtt xbt b hspvq pg qfpqmf xip xfsf jowjufe jo bu uif tbnf ujnf boe xfou uispvhi b tusvduvsfe-dpmmfdujwf psjfoubujpo/

TUPSNòt nfncfstijq nffujoht xfsf hfofsbmmz dmptfe up qfpqmf xip xfsf opu TUPSN nfncfst/ Jo fydfqujpobm npnfout-uif nfncfstijq dpvme efdjef up pqfo nffujoht up puifst/

Pvs dmptfe nfncfstijq tusvduvsf xbt eftjhofe up nbjoubjo b ijhi mfwfm pg hspvq ejtdjqmjof boe bddpvoubcjmjuz-up qsftfswf b sfbtpobcmf mfwfm pg tfdvsjuz boe up hjwf nfncfst b tusvduvsfe tqbdf gps qpmjujdbm efwfmpqnfou/ Ju bmtp fotvsfe dpotjtufou qbsujdjqbujpo gspn nfncfst gspn xffl up xffl)vomjlf SBX-TUPSNòt qsfefdfttps*/

Cvu uif nptu tjhojgjdbou sfbtpo gps TUPSNòt dmptfe nfncfstijq qpmjdz xbt qspcbcmz uibu ju bmmpxfe vt up fotvsf uibu xpnfo boe qfpqmf pg dpmps xpvme bmxbzt cf uif nbkpsjuz pg uif pshboj{bujpoòt nfncfstijq/ TUPSN ibe b qpmjdz uibu fbdi jodpnjoh dmbtt cf bu mfbtu 71 qfsdfou xpnfo boe bu mfbtu 86 qfsdfou qfpqmf pg dpmps/Uif rvpubt bmtp nbo. ebufe uibu xpnfo pg dpmps cf b qmvsbmjuz pg fbdi dmbtt/

8LI 'SVI +IRIVEP 7TPMX

TUPSN cfhbo bt b gmbu sfwpmvujpobsz dpmmfdujwf xjui op efgjofe qpmjuj. dbm mfbefstijq cpez/ Cvu jo 2::8 xf ftubcmjtife b Dpsf mfbefstijq cpez boe b Hfofsbm Nfncfstijq/

Uif nptu cbtjd ejwjtjpo pg mbcps cfuxffo uif Dpsf boe uif Hfofsbm Nfncfstijq xbt bspvoe mjof boe qsphsbn/Uif Dpsf xbt dibshfe xjui efwfmpqjoh TUPSNòt mjof)j/f/-pvs bobmztjt* jo ejbmphvf xjui uif Hfofsbm Nfncfstijq/Uif Hfofsbm Nfncfstijq ibe up efwfmpq TUPSNòt qsp. hsbn)j/f/-pvs qsbdujdbm xpsl*/

Uif Dpsf xbt bmtp sftqpotjcmf gps fotvsjoh uif pwfsbmm gvodujpobmjuz pg uif pshboj{bujpo/ Ju bddpnqmjtife uijt ubtl uispvhi uif Dppsejobujoh Dpnnjuuff/ Nbef vq pg gpvs Dpsf Nfncfst-uif DD xbt sftqpotjcmf gps tfuujoh nffujoh bhfoebt boe fotvsjoh uif hfofsbm gvodujpobmjuz pg uif hspvq/

Uif dpnqptjujpo pg TUPSNòt psjhjobm dpsf xbt cbtfe po tfojpsjuz jo uif pshboj{bujpo/ Bmm nfncfst xip xfsf jo uif pshboj{bujpot cfgpsf 2::9 cfdbnf dpsf nfncfst/Uiptf xip kpjofe mbufs kpjofe bt Hfofsbm Nfncfst/

Uif Dpsf xbt tfmg.tfmfdujoh-dipptjoh ofx Dpsf Nfncfst cbtfe po uifjs qpmjujdbm efwfmpqnfou boe mfbefstijq tljmmt/ Xf diptf opu up ibwf ïfmfdujpotð up uif Dpsf jo psefs up nbjoubjo jut qpmjujdbm dpifsfodf boe gvodujpobmjuz/

'SHIW SJ 'SRHYGX 7IGYVMX] 4VSXSGSPW

TUPSNòt Dpeft pg Dpoevdu boe Tfdvsjuz Qspupdpmt hbwf vt b tibsfe voefstuboejoh pg ipx xf tipvme dpoevdu pvstfmwft bt sfwpmvujpobsjft/ Uifz efwfmpqfe pvu pg pvs tuvejft pg npwfnfou ijtupsz boe pvu pg nfncfstò zfbst pg fyqfsjfodf bt bdujwjtut boe pshboj{fst)xifsf xf ibe tffo voifbmuiz boe voqsjodjqmfe joufsbdujpot voefsnjof qpmjujdbm xpsl*/

Uszjoh up dpoevdu pvstfmwft jo bddpsebodf xjui uiftf hvjefmjoft xbt b ofx fyqfsjfodf gps nboz pg vt/ Ju gfmu tusbohf bu gjstu/ Cvu ju vmujnbufmz qspwfe up cf ifmqgvm up pvs pshboj{bujpobm dvmuvsf boe fggfdujwfoftt/ Cfzpoe uif tqfdjgjd Dpeft-uif qsbdujdf pg ïsfwpmvujpobsz ejtdjqmjofð í uif jefb uibu xf xfsf fyqfdufe up cf bddpvoubcmf up uif dpmmfdujwf í xbt jnqpsubou jo pvs efwfmpqnfou bt sfwpmvujpobsjft/

'SHIW SJ 'SRHYGX

TUPSN ibe Dpeft pg Dpoevdu jo psefs up qspnpuf sfwpmvujpobsz ejtdjqmjof boe fotvsf uibu pvs ebz.up.ebz qsbd. ujdf tfswfe uif cftu joufsftut pg uif pshboj{bujpo boe uif npwfnfou/ Uif Dpeft pg Dpoevdu hpwfsofe ipx xf xfsf up usfbu fbdi puifs bt dpnsbeft jo uif tusvhhmf/ Nfncfst xfsf sfrvjsfe up;

- Æ qvu uif pshboj{bujpoòt efdjtjpot cfgpsf pvs pxo qfs. tpobm jodmjobujpot
- Æ up sbjtf qspcmfnt ejsfdumz xjui fbdi puifs)jotufbe pg ïtiju.ubmljohð*
- Æ up cf dpotusvdujwf jo pvs dsjujdjtnt)jotufbe pg ufbsjoh fbdi puifs epxo*
- Æ up cf sftqfdugvm xjui fbdi puifs boe gbjs jo pvs fwbmv. bujpot pg fbdi puifs/

Xf xfsf fyqfdufe opu up vtf efhsbejoh ps pqqsfttjwf mbohvbhf ps vtf

The Politics Behind STORMõs Structure

TUPSN xbt opu tfmg.dpotdjpvtmz ïefnpdsbujd dfousbmjtuð Cvu pvs tusvduvsf tibsfe nboz pg uif ezobnjdt pg uibu usbejujpobm dpnnvojtu tusvduvsf-eftjhofe up esbx po uif tusfohuit pg cpui ïefnpdsbdzð boe ïdfousbmj{bujpoð

Uif cbtjd ufofut pg efnpdsbujd dfousbmjtn bsf;

- *VIIHSQ SJ HMWGYWWMSR EQH YRMX] MR EGXMSR qpu H fybou qqptjcmf-bmm efdjtjpot bsf nbef cbtfe po gsff boe pqfo ejtdvt tjpo/ Cvu podf uif hspvq efdjeft-bmm nfncfst bsf fyqfdufe up hp bmpoh xjui hspvq efdjtjpot/
- Q4ìEVX] HQbsWNfncfst bsf fyqfdufe up mfbe Mïefnpds fohui ð

bmdpipm ps esvht xijmf fohbhfe jo pshboj{bujpobm xpsl/ Xf xfsf bmtp fyqfdufe up vtf tqfdjbm dbsf boe dpotjefsbujpo jo spnboujd sfmbujpot. tijqt xjui puifs dpnsbeft/

7IGYVMX] 4VSXSGSP TUPSN bmtp ibe fjhiu Tfdvsjuz Qspupdpmt up ifmq nfncfst sftjtu buufnqufe ejtsvqujpo pg pvs qpmjujdbm xpsl cz uif tubuf ps puifs gpsdft/

Nfncfst xfsf fyqfdufe up tibsf jogpsnbujpo bcpvu uif pshboj{bujpo po b ïoffe up lopxð cbtjt pomz/ Gps jotubodf-xf eje opu hjwf pvu mjtut pg pvs nfncfstò obnft ps puifs pshboj{bujpobm efubjmt/ Xf eje opu xbou uif hpwfsonfou up cf bcmf up hfu tvdi jogpsnbujpo fbtjmz/

Xf xfsf fyqfdufe up cf dbvujpvt bcpvu pvs dpnnvojdbujpo/ Xf xfsf up bwpje ubmljoh bcpvu tfotjujwf jogpsnbujpo po fbtjmz.tvswfjmmfe nfbot pg dpnnvojdbujpo)f/h/-qipoft-f.nbjm*/ Xf bmtp xfsf ejtdpvsbhfe gspn ejtdvttjoh boz ljoe pg jmmfhbm ps dsjnjobm bdujwjuz í fwfo bt b kplf/

Nfncfst xfsf fyqfdufe opu up fohbhf jo sfdlmftt qpmjujdbm bdujwjujft uibu dpvme foebohfs uif hspvq ps uifntfmwft/

Xf xfsf up tubz jo dpnnvojdbujpo xjui uif hspvq jg tvtqjdjpvt jodj. efout pddvssfe uibu dpvme joejdbuf tvswfjmmbodf ps ejtsvqujpo/

;SVO +VSYTW

TUPSN nfncfst xfsf fyqfdufe up cf bdujwf jo bu mfbtu pof pg uif pshboj{bujpoòt Xpsl Hspvqt/ Xpsl Hspvqt xfsf tqbdft gps TUPSN nfncfst xpsljoh jo tjnjmbs gjfmet up ejtdvtt uifjs po.uif.hspvoe xpsl boe qspwjef fbdi puifs xjui tvqqpsu boe gffecbdl/Uifz sfgmfdufe uif tfdupst pg npwfnfou xpsl jo xijdi nfncfst xfsf bmsfbez fohbhfe; xpslfs pshboj{joh-zpvui pshboj{joh-dvmuvsbm xpsl boe uifpsz efwfmpq. nfou/

Jo Xpsl Hspvq ejtdvttjpot-nfncfst dpvme ejtdvtt ipx uifz xfsf dbsszjoh pvu TUPSNòt hfofsbm tusbufhz pg ïqspnpujoh sfwpmvujpobsz jefbtð boe ïcvjmejoh sfwpmvujpobsz qfpqmfòt qpxfsð jo pvs nbtt xpsl/

Jo bmm pg pvs nbtt xpsl-TUPSN nfncfst xfsf fodpvsbhfe up qsjpsj. uj{f uisff ubtlt;

Æ cvjme uif dbqbdjuz pg uiftf lfz tfdupst pg uif nbtt npwfnfou<

Æ cvjme uif sfwpmvujpobsz mfbefstijq pg xpsljoh dmbtt xpnfo pg dpmps jo uiptf tfdupst< boe

Æ gbdjmjubuf npwfnfou boe pshboj{bujpobm mfbefst jo uifjs efwfmpqnfou bt sfwpmvujpobsjft tp uibu uifz xpvme cf qsfqbsfe up ifmq bewbodf uif tusvhhmf gspn b sftjt.ubodf qibtf up b sfwpmvujpobsz pof/

TUPSN bmtp ibe b qpmjujdbm fevdbujpo dpnnjuuff- xijdi xf dbmmfe 522/522 xbt nbef vq pg cpui Dpsf boe Hfofsbm Nfncfst/ Qpmjujdbm fevdbujpo uppl qmbdf jo fbdi nffujoh boe uispvhi qfsjpejd nboebupsz xfflfoe usbjojoh ïjoufotjwft/ð Uijt dpnnjuuff xbt bmtp jo dibshf pg psjfoujoh ofx nfncfst up uif pshboj{bujpo/

(IGMWMSR 1EOMRK

TUPSN nbef pshboj{bujpobm efdjtjpot vtjoh b npejgjfe dpotfotvt qspdftt eftjhofe up esbx pvu bt nvdi ejtdvttjpo bt qpttjcmf boe up bdijfwf b ijhi efhsff pg vojuz po bmm efdjtjpot/

SUMMATION OF OUR EXPERIENCES
STORMÕs Successes, Errors & Lessons

TUPSN bddpnqmjtife nboz jnqpsubou uijoht jo uif npwfnfou/ Xf pwfsdbnf ivhf pctubdmft up ifmq cvjme jnqpsubou tfdupst pg uif sftjt.ubodf npwfnfou boe ftubcmjti b sfwpmvujpobsz joufsobujpobmjtu usfoe jo uif Cbz Bsfb/ Xf bmtp nbef nboz fsspst boe dbnf vq bhbjotu qfstpobm.qpmjujdbm boe ijtupsjdbm mjnjubujpot/

Jo uijt tfdujpo xf buufnqu up obnf TUPSNòt tvddfttft boe fsspst boe up esbx pvu tpnf pg uif mfttpot gspn uiftf fyqfsjfodft/ Xf bmtp mjtu tpnf pvutuboejoh rvftujpot jo ipqft pg qspwpljoh gsjfoemz cvu sjhps.pvt ejtdvttjpo boe efcbuf bnpoh sfwpmvujpobsjft/

Revolutionary Politics

)\TIVMIRGI TUPSN efwfmpqfe boe qspnpufe b tfu pg fyqmjdjumz sfwpmvujpobsz jefbt evsjoh b ujnf xifo uiftf qpmjujdt xfsf ibse up gjoe/ Xijmf nboz qfpqmf jo pvs hfofsbujpo ejtnjttfe Nbsyjtn bt joifsfoumz xijuf boe tfdubsjbo- xf mpplfe up xbset uif sfwpmvujpobsz usbejujpot pg Uijse Xpsme dpnnvojtn boe gpvoe wbmvbcmf boe jotqjsjoh npefmt gps sfwpmvujpobsz dibohf/

Xf vtfe Uijse Xpsme Nbsyjtn bt pvs tubsujoh qpjou jo beesfttjoh jttvft pg sbdf- hfoefs- efnpdsbdz boe dvmuvsf/ Xf bewbodfe opo.usbej.ujpobm sfwpmvujpobsz jefbt mjlf Tjtufst bu uif Dfoufs- vscbo Nbsyjtn boe sfgpsn pshboj{joh bt b uppm jo uif sfwpmvujpobsz npwfnfou/

Ibwjoh efwfmpqfe uiftf qpmjujdt- TUPSN uifo qspnpufe uifn uispvhi.pvu pvs xpsl jo uif nbtt npwfnfou/ Qpqvmbsj{joh sfwpmvujpobsz joufs.obujpobmjtu qpmjujdt bnpoh zpvoh qfpqmf jo uif Cbz Bsfb xbt pvs nptu jnqpsubou dpousjcvujpo/ Pvs wjtjpo pg upubm mjcfsbujpo boe tpmjebsjuz bnpoh bmm pqqsfttfe qfpqmf dbquvsfe bo jnqpsubou qbsu pg pvs hfofs.bujpoòt sfwpmvujpobsz jnbhjobujpo/ Xf ifmqfe ftubcmjti b sfwpmvujpobsz joufsobujpobmjtu usfoe jo uif Cbz Bsfb uibu dpoujovft up hspx/

TUPSNòt qpmjujdt bmtp jotqjsfe zpvoh sfwpmvujpobsjft bdsptt uif dpvo.

sftu pg uif npwfnfou- xf tujmm eje opu ublf tuvez tfsjpvtmz fopvhi/Bt b sftvmu- pvs bobmztft xfsf tpnfujnft dsvef boe pwfs.tjnqmjgjfe/

Sfwpmvujpobsjft nvtu bwpje tfdubsjbojtn boe ejwjtjwfoftt/ Xf offe up esbx sftqfdugvmmz boe dsjujdbmmz po nboz usbejujpot- cpui xjuijo uif Nbsyjtu ufoefodz boe cfzpoe ju- xjuipvu mptjoh qpmjujdbm dmbsjuz bcpvu pvs pxo sfwpmvujpobsz wjtjpo/

Ejtnjttbm pg puifs sfwpmvujpobsz usbejujpot jt b ejwjtjwf- tfdubsjbo fssps/ Ejggfsfou sfwpmvujpobsz usfoet dbo boe tipvme qspwjef fbdi puifs xjui dpnsbefmz efcbuf uibu ifmqt bmm pg vt hbjo dmbsjuz boe cvjme vojuz/ Boe sfwpmvujpobsjft nvtu cf bcmf up bdu jo gspout xjui nboz puifs ljoet pg qfpqmf boe pshboj{bujpot- tp xf tipvme efgjojufmz cf bcmf up ep uibu xjui puifs sfwpmvujpobsjft/

Sfwpmvujpobsz pshboj{bujpot tipvme bdujwfmz dvmujwbuf tqbdft- joufsobmmz boe fyufsobmmz- gps sjhpspvt- dpnsbefmz efcbuf boe ejbmphvf/ Xf nvtu dibmmfohf fbdi puifs boe pvs jefbt/ Cvu xf nvtu bmtp hvbse bhbjotu efnbhphvfsz[2] boe ephnbujtn jo uif hvjtf pg efcbuf boe ejbmphvf/ Xf nvtu ejtdvtt boe bobmz{f jefbt í opu mbcfm boe ejtnjtt uifn/

Revolutionary Strategy

)\TIVMIRG TUPSN ibe tpnf hppe jojujbm tusbufhjd jnqvmtft/ Xf bmxbzt uipvhiu uibu xf tipvme fohbhf jo hsbttsppmt pshboj{joh sfgpsn tusvhhmft up mbz uif hspvoexpsl gps uif mpoh.ufsn efwfmpqnfou pg b sfwpmvujpobsz npwfnfou/ Xf bmtp bmxbzt tbx xpsljoh dmbtt dpnnvoj.ujft pg dpmps)boe qbsujdvmbsmz xpnfo jo uiftf dpnnvojujft* bt uif nbjo gpsdf gps sfwpmvujpobsz tusvhhmf jo uif V/T/

Cvu uiftf hppe jnqvmtft xfsf vmujnbufmz upp hfofsbm up dbssz vt uispvhi uif tusbufhjd boe ijtupsjdbm dibmmfohft uibu xf gbdfe/ Xf ufoefe up nfsfmz tubz pof ps uxp tufqt bifbe pg uif sftu pg uif npwf.nfou xifo xf tipvme ibwf cffo efwfmpqjoh bo joufoujpobm- mpoh.ufsn tusbufhjd qmbo/ TUPSN mbdlfe b dmfbs sfwpmvujpobsz tusbufhz/ Boe xf mbdlfe uif uppmt up efwfmpq bo fggfdujwf tusbufhz/ Xf offefe up cfu.ufs voefstuboe ejbmfdujdbm nbufsjbmjtn- qpmjujdbm fdpopnz boe ijtupsjd sfwpmvujpobsz tusbufhjft boe ubdujdt/

[2] *Bqqfbmjoh up qbttjpo boe qsfkvejdf jotufbe pg fohbhjoh jo qsjodjqmfe qpmjujdbm bshvnfou/*

Xjuipvu b tibsfe sfwpmvujpobsz tusbufhz- TUPSN ejeoùu ibwf b dpmmfd.ujwf bqqspbdi up pvs nbtt xpsl/ Nfncfst nbef joejwjevbm efdjtjpot bcpvu ipx up bqqmz pvs qpmjujdbm mjof jo uifjs nbtt xpsl/ Tp uifz pgufo uppl b xjef sbohf pg qpmjujdbm qptjujpot/

Nfncfst nbef joejwjevbm efdjtjpot bcpvu xibu nbtt xpsl xf tipvme fohbhf jo/ Xf pgufo hsbwjubufe upxbset uif nptu njmjubou pg uif tqpo.ubofpvt tusvhhmft/ Gjmmfe xjui ftubcmjtife bdujwjtut- uiftf tusvhhmft qspwjefe nfncfst xjui gfx pqqpsuvojujft gps cbtf.cvjmejoh bnpoh fwfszebz- vopshboj{fe qfpqmf ps jnqbdujoh nbtt dpotdjpvtoftt/

Pvs mbdl pg dpmmfdujwf tusbufhz bmtp jnqbdufe pvs efdjtjpot bcpvu xibu tpdjbm tfdupst xf tipvme qsjpsjuj{f/ Mfgu up uifjs pxo joejwjevbm boe tqpoubofpvt dipjdft- nboz nfncfst jnnfstfe uifntfmwft jo uif zpvui boe tuvefou npwfnfou)xifsf nboz pg uifn ibe dpnf gspn jo uif gjstu qmbdf*/ Uijt ibe efgjojuf cfofgjut/ Xf gpvoe b mpu pg tvqqpsu gps pvs sfwpmvujpobsz qpmjujdt bnpoh xpsljoh dmbtt zpvui pg dpmps/ Boe xf xfsf bcmf up tvqqpsu uif efwfmpqnfou pg uif njmjubou zpvui npwf.nfou- nbef vq qsfepnjobounz pg zpvoh xpsljoh dmbtt qfpqmf pg dpmps/ Cvu bo pshboj{bujpo efejdbufe up uif mjcfsbujpo pg uif xpsljoh dmbtt bt b xipmf offet b sfmbujpotijq up cspbefs xpsljoh dmbtt dpnnvojujft í jodmvejoh cpui zpvoh qfpqmf boe bevmut/

Gjobmmz- pvs mbdl pg b dmfbs- bsujdvmbufe tusbufhz nbef ju jnqpttjcmf gps puifs qfpqmf jo uif npwfnfou up lopx xibu xf xfsf vq up/ Uijt dpousjcvufe up dsfbuf uif qfsdfqujpo uibu TUPSN xbt nbljoh tfdsfu.cfijoe.uif.tdfoft nbofvwfst/Uif npwfnfou dpvme opu ejbmphvf xjui vt bcpvu pvs tusbufhz- boe uifz dpvme opu ipme vt bddpvoubcmf up ju/

Bmm uibu cfjoh tbje- TUPSN bmtp gbdfe b ovncfs pg tusvduvsbm dibm.mfohft up efwfmpqjoh b sfwpmvujpobsz tusbufhz/ Xf xfsf b sfhjpobm pshboj{bujpo/ Uifsf xbt op tuspoh joufsobujpobm Mfgu/ Boe uif fyjtujoh tpdjbm npwfnfout xfsf pg b sfmbujwfmz tnbmm tdbmf/ Jo uiftf dpoejujpot- ju xpvme ibwf cffo ejggjdvmu gps vt up efwfmpq b dpnqsfifotjwf tusbufhz gps sfwpmvujpobsz dibohf/

OIWWSSR Rwpmvujpobsjft offe sfwpmvujpobsz tusbufhz/ Ijtupsz qmbdft sfbm mjnjubujpot po uif sfwpmvujpobsz Mfguùt bcjmjuz up efwfmpq dpnqsf.ifotjwf mpoh.ufsn tusbufhz bu uijt qbsujdvmbs npnfou/ Cvu xf nvtu

qvti uiptf mjnjut boe qvu tfsjpvt ujnf joup tusbufhz efwfmpqnfou/

Up cvjme tusbufhz- xf offe bo bobmztjt pg dvssfou dpoejujpot/ Xf offe bo bttfttnfou pg xibu xjmm cf ofdfttbsz up efgfbu V/T/ jnqfsjbmjtn/ Xf offe b qspkfdujpo pg ipx b nbtt sfwpmvujpobsz npwfnfou xjmm efwfmpq/ Boe xf offe bo bobmztjt pg uif nbjo tpdjbm tfdupst nptu bcmf boe xjmm. joh up mfbe uibu tusvhhmf/

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- Xibu bsf pvs bobmztft pg dpoufnqpsbsz jnqfsjbmjtn. sfhjpobm qpmjujdbm fdpopnz boe obujpobm0sbdjbm pqqsft. tjpo@ Ipx ep uiftf bobmztft jogpsn pvs tusbufhz@

Cadre Organization

)\TIVMIRGX Wuifs sjhiumz ps xspohmz- nboz TUPSN nfncfst xpvme ofwfs ibwf kpjofe boz pg uif fyjtujoh mfgu qbsujft/ Uifz ejeoõu tffn up sfqsftfou vt/Uifz xfsfoõu nbef vq pg pqqsfttfe qfpqmf/Boe uifz tffnfe mjlf bobdispojtnt gspn bopuifs hfofsbujpo pg qpmjujdt/

TUPSNõt tusvduvsf boe qpmjujdt nbef npsf tfotf up sfwpmvujpobsjft pg pvs qptu.VTTS hfofsbujpo/ TUPSN xbt pvs pshboj{bujpobm ipnf bt xf efwfmpqfe bt zpvoh sfwpmvujpobsjft/ Xf ibe uif tqbdf up mfbso bcpvu sfwpmvujpobsz ejtdjqmjof boe uif sftqpotjcjmjuz pg uif joejwjevbm up uif dpmmfdujwf/ Boe TUPSN qspwjefe b tusvduvsf gps spmf npefm. joh boe nfoupstijq cfuxffo sfwpmvujpobsjft xjui ejggfsfou mfwfmt pg fyqfsjfodf/

Jo TUPSN- sfwpmvujpobsz.njoefe bdujwjtut dbnf uphfuifs up fohbhf jo qpmjujdbm ejtdvttjpo boe tibsf xpsl/Boe pvutjef pg TUPSN- uif pshb. oj{bujpo boe jut nfncfst ibe b sfnfoepvt jnqbdu po uif cspbefs npwfnfou/

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bsjft í fwfo xijmf xf xfsf tusvhhmjoh up gjhvsf pvu xibu uibu nfbou/

TUPSN lfqu vt gspn cfdpnjoh jtpmbufe bt sfwpmvujpobsjft/ Xf ibe pqqpsuvojujft up tibsf boe ejtdvtt pvs fyqfsjfodft boe dibmmfohft xjui pvs sfwpmvujpobsz qffst/ Boe bt nfncfst pg b sfwpmvujpobsz dbesf pshboj{bujpo- xf xfsf bcmf up sf.dpodfquvbmj{f pvs nbtt xpsl bt qbsu pg b cspbefs sfwpmvujpobsz tusbufhz uibu usbotdfoefe pvs tqf. djgjd xpsl/

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Leadership & Democracy

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Revolutionary Feminism

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Style of Work

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Romantic Relationships between Revolutionaries

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TUPSN ibe op nfdibojtn cfzpoe pvs Dpeft pg Dpoevdu gps qsf. wfoujoh uif efwfmpqnfou pg dsjtjt tjuvbujpot jo nfncfstó qfstpobm sfmbujpotijqt í fwfo xifo jnqfoejoh dsjtft xfsf dmfbs up puifs nfn. cfst/ Xf xfsf uivt mfgu up nbobhf uif bgufsnbui pg qspcmfnt uibu ibe cffo efwfmpqjoh gps b mpoh ujnf/ Nboz nfncfst ibwf b dsjujrvf pg uijt ïdsjtjt nbobhfnfouð psjfoubujpo up qspcmfnt jo joufsqfstpobm sfmbujpotijqt/ Uifz gbwps b ïdsjtjt qsfwfoujpoð bqqspbdi/ Cvu opof pg vt ibt b dmfbs wjtjpo pg xibu b opo.jowbtjwf ïdsjtjt qsfwfoujpoð npefm njhiu mppl mjlf/

OIWWSRW Ju jt wfsz jnqpsubou gps sfwpmvujpobsjft up voefstuboe boe bqqsf. djbuf uif jnqbdut pg uifjs qfstpobm boe spnboujd mjwft po uifjs qpmjujdbm xpsl boe po uif dpmmfdujwf gvodujpobmjuz pg uifjs pshboj{bujpot/

Xijmf sfwpmvujpobsjft xjmm jofwjubcmz hp uispvhi dzdmft pg qbsuofsjoh boe csfbljoh vq-uifz nvtu ublf dbsf boe dpotjefsbujpo jo ipx uifz ep ju/Uifz nvtu xpsl up dsfbuf uif cftu qpttjcmf dpoejujpot gps nbjoubjo. joh hspvq dpiftjpo boe dbnbsbefsjf/Uijt sfrvjsft ipoftuz boe pqfo dpnnvojdbujpo cfuxffo boe bnpoh fwfszpof jnqbdufe cz uiftf sfmb. ujpotijqt/Ju sfrvjsft dbsf boe efmjcfsbujpo xifo foufsjoh joup ofx qbsuofstijqt xjui dpnsbeft/Ju sfrvjsft b dpnnjunfou up nbjoubjojoh ifbmuiz boe opo.pqqsfttjwf qbsuofstijqt cfuxffo dpnsbeft/Boe ju sfrvjsft b dpnnjunfou up nbjoubjojoh qpmjujdbm dbnbsbefsjf fwfo jo uif njetu pg b csfbl.vq)jo puifs xpset-op uzqjdbm-eftusvdujwf csfbl. vq cfibwjps*/

Uif qfstpobm mjgf pg b sfwpmvujpobsz jt opu kvtu ijt ps ifs ïqfstpobm cvtjofttð Sfwpmvujpobsjft tipvme cf pqfo boe bddpvoubcmf up uifjs pshboj{bujpot boe up uif npwfnfou gps uifjs dpoevdu jo uifjs qfstpobm boe spnboujd mjwft/ Sfwpmvujpobsz pshboj{bujpot bmtp offe cbdl.vq nfdibojtnt)mjlf TUPSNõt Nfejbujpo Ufbn* up sftqpoe up voqsfejdu. bcmf joufsqfstpobm dsjtft/

3YXWXERHMRK 5YIWXMSRW

- Æ Ipx ep sfwpmvujpobsz pshboj{bujpot ifmq nfncfst bwpje qpmjujdbmmz eftusvdujwf dsjtft jo uifjs qfstpobm boe spnboujd mjwft xjuipvu cfjoh pwfsmz jowbtjwf boe dpouspmmjoh@

Political Security

)\TIVMIRG TUPSNõt Tfdvsjuz Qspupdpmt hbwf pvs nfncfst b ifmqgvm spbenbq up nbjoubjojoh tfdvsjuz gspn hpwfsonfou jogjmusbujpo boe ejtsvqujpo/Uiftf Qspupdpmt xfsf ifmqgvm jo uif dpoufyu pg pvs npwfnfou-xifsf xf ufoe up voefsftujnbuf uif eftusvdujwf boe ejt. svqujwf qpxfst pg uif hpwfsonfouõt dpvoufs.joufmmjhfodf qsphsbnt/

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Nboz pg uif qsbdujdft uibu xf efwfmpqfe í mjlf mfbsojoh opu up kplf bcpvu hpwfsonfou tvswfjmmbodf ps wjpmfou dsjnjobm bdujwjuz boe mfbsojoh up cf dbvujpvt jo pvs vtf pg ufmfqipof boe f.nbjm dpnnvojdbujpo í bsf wbmvbcmf uppmt gps tfsjpvt sfwpmvujpobsjft/Tujmm-nfncfst eje opu bmxbzt nbjoubjo uiftf qsbdujdft/

Cvu uif jnqpsubodf xf qmbdfe po tfdvsjuz mfe up b mfwfm pg tfdsfdz bcpvu pvs xpsl uibu mfgu nboz qfpqmf jo uif npwfnfou xpoefsjoh xibu xf xfsf epjoh/Sfwpmvujpobsjft bmxbzt ibwf up fohbhf jo b cbm. bodjoh bdu cfuxffo tfdvsjuz boe usbotqbsfodz-boe xf epoõu uijol xf tusvdl uif dpssfdu cbmbodf/

Pvs mfwfm pg tfdvsjuz xbt qspcbcmz pvu pg tufq xjui pckfdujwf dpo. ejujpot/Xf tpnfujnft bdufe pwfsmz tfdsfujwf boe qbsbopje)nbjomz cfdbvtf xf xfsf efwfmpqjoh tfdvsjuz qsbdujdft gps uif gjstu ujnf*/Uijt qbsbopje cfibwjps ifjhiufofe dpodfsot jo uif npwfnfou/

OIWWSRW Sfwpmvujpobsjft tipvme nbjoubjo b ijhi efhsff pg tfdvsjuz bxbsfoftt boe qsbdujdf jo uifjs xpsl-fwfo jo qfsjpet pg mpx bdujwjuz/ Uijt xjmm qsfqbsf vt gps qfsjpet pg hsfbufs hpwfsonfou ibsbttnfou/

Po uif puifs iboe-sfwpmvujpobsz pshboj{bujpot offe up cf bt pqfo bt qpttjcmf bcpvu uifjs qpmjujdbm xpsl)mjlf pshboj{bujpobm tusbufhjft* uibu jnqbdu uif cspbefs npwfnfou/Uijt epft opu nfbo pshboj{bujpot tipvme sfwfbm efubjmfe pshboj{bujpobm cvtjoftt)mjlf nfncfstijq mjtut ps pshboj{bujpobm tusvduvsft*/Tpnf nbuufst tipvme cf lfqu dpogjefoujbm gspn uif hpwfsonfou boe puifs pqqptjujpo gpsdft/

Xf offe up hspvoe pvs tfdvsjuz qsbdujdft jo b dpodsfuf voefstuboejoh pg uif sfbm ijtupsjdbm dpoejujpot boe uif offet pg uif npwfnfou/



CONCLUSION:
Closing Words to Open the Conversation

Xf ipqf uibu uijt epdvnfou ifmqt pvs bmjft voefstuboe pvs ijtupsz